



Dibujo: Miguel Herranz, a Busquets, J
(2011). *La sensibilització en paisatge*



**Public Participation
in landscape
protection in
Catalonia**

**13th June 2014
Dubrovnik**

@xavisabate



The voices of landscape

Public participation in landscape protection in Catalonia

Xavier Sabaté

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 @xavisabate



With the support of:



Landscape

"Landscape" means an area, as perceived by people, whose character is the result of the action and interaction of natural and/or human factors

European Landscape Convention (art. 1)



Dibujo: Miguel Herranz, a Busquets, J (2011). *La sensibilització en paisatge*



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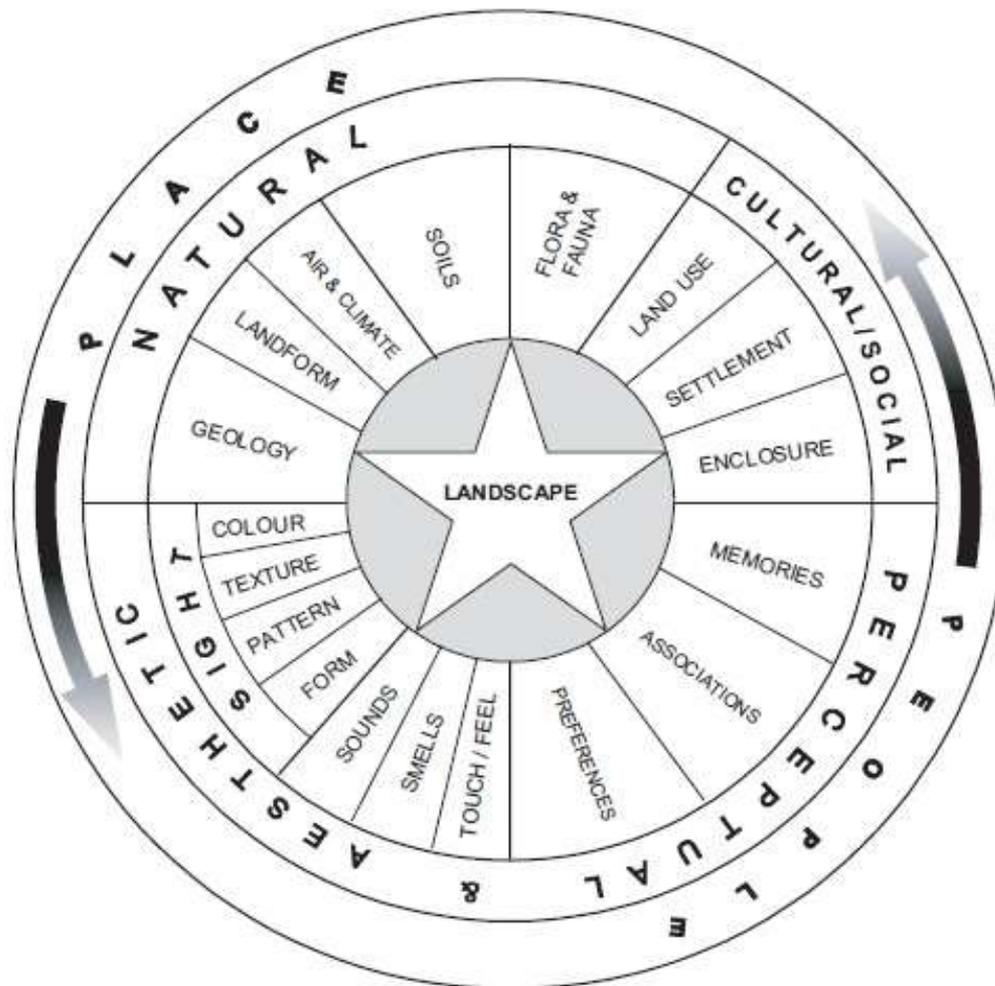
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Landscape



“Only people can turn land into landscape”

David Mount, University of Sheffield



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Source: The Countryside Agency, LCA Guidance (2000)

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Participation

“Any activity aimed to influence direct or indirectly in decisions and actions affecting public issues”

FONT, J.; BLANCO, I. (2003). *Experiències de participació ciutadana. Polis, la ciutat participativa. Participar en els municipis: qui, com i per què?*



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Justification of participation

Plenty of International Drivers including:

Aarhus Convention – access to environmental information, public participation in decision making and access to justice

European Landscape Convention - Each party undertakes to: establish procedures for the participation of the general public, local and regional authorities, and other parties with an interest in the definition and implementation of the landscape policies

Faro Convention on Cultural Heritage

Other **landuse legislation** requires consultation including EIA, SEA, Habitats Directive Assessment



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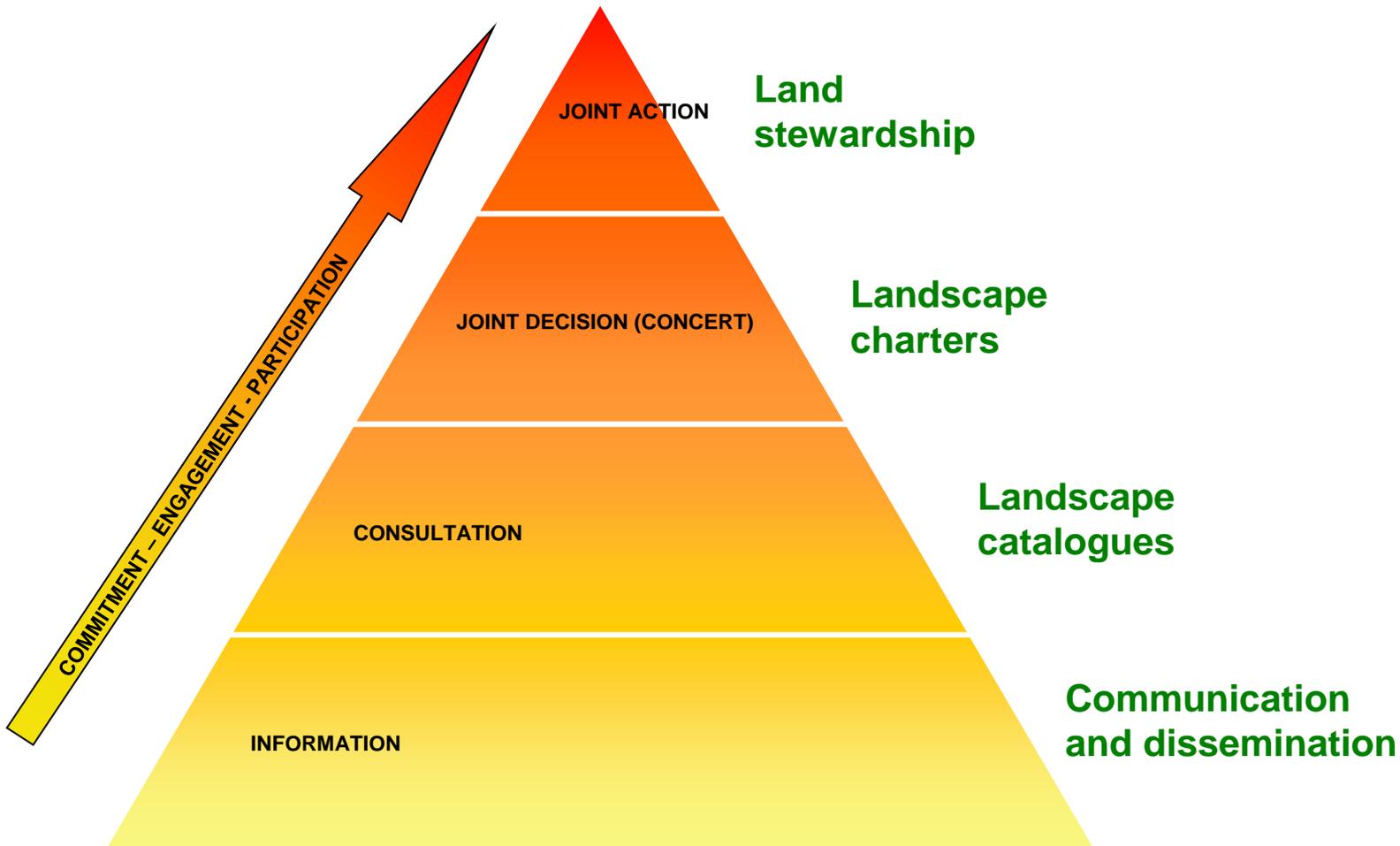
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Levels of participation



Font: New Economics Foundation, 1998



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Context

European Landscape Convention



Catalan Parliament's
adherence
(December 2000)



Landscape Act
(2005)

Decree for the development of
the Landscape Act
(2006)



Creation of the Landscape
Observatory of Catalonia
(2005)



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Landscape Observatory of Catalonia

- ▶ Advisory body of the Government of Catalonia and for raising awareness in matters of landscape

Its creation responds to the need to study the landscape, prepare proposals and sensitize Catalan society to the need for better protection, management and planning of Catalan landscape in the framework of sustainable development

www.catpaisatge.net/eng

With the support of:



Functions of the Landscape Observatory

- ▶ Establishing criteria for the adoption of measures for landscape protection, management and planning.
- ▶ Establishing mechanisms of observation of the evolution and transformation of the landscape.
- ▶ Promoting social sensitization campaigns with respect to the landscape, its evolution, functions and change.
- ▶ Dissemination of studies and reports and establishing working methodologies in matters of landscape.
- ▶ Stimulating scientific and academic collaboration in matters of landscape, and the interchange of work and experiences among specialists and experts from universities and other academic and cultural institutions.
- ▶ Follow-up of European initiatives in landscape matters.
- ▶ Organizing seminars, courses, exhibitions and conferences, as well as publications and specific programs of information and training on landscape policies.
- ▶ Creation of a Documentation Centre open to the public.



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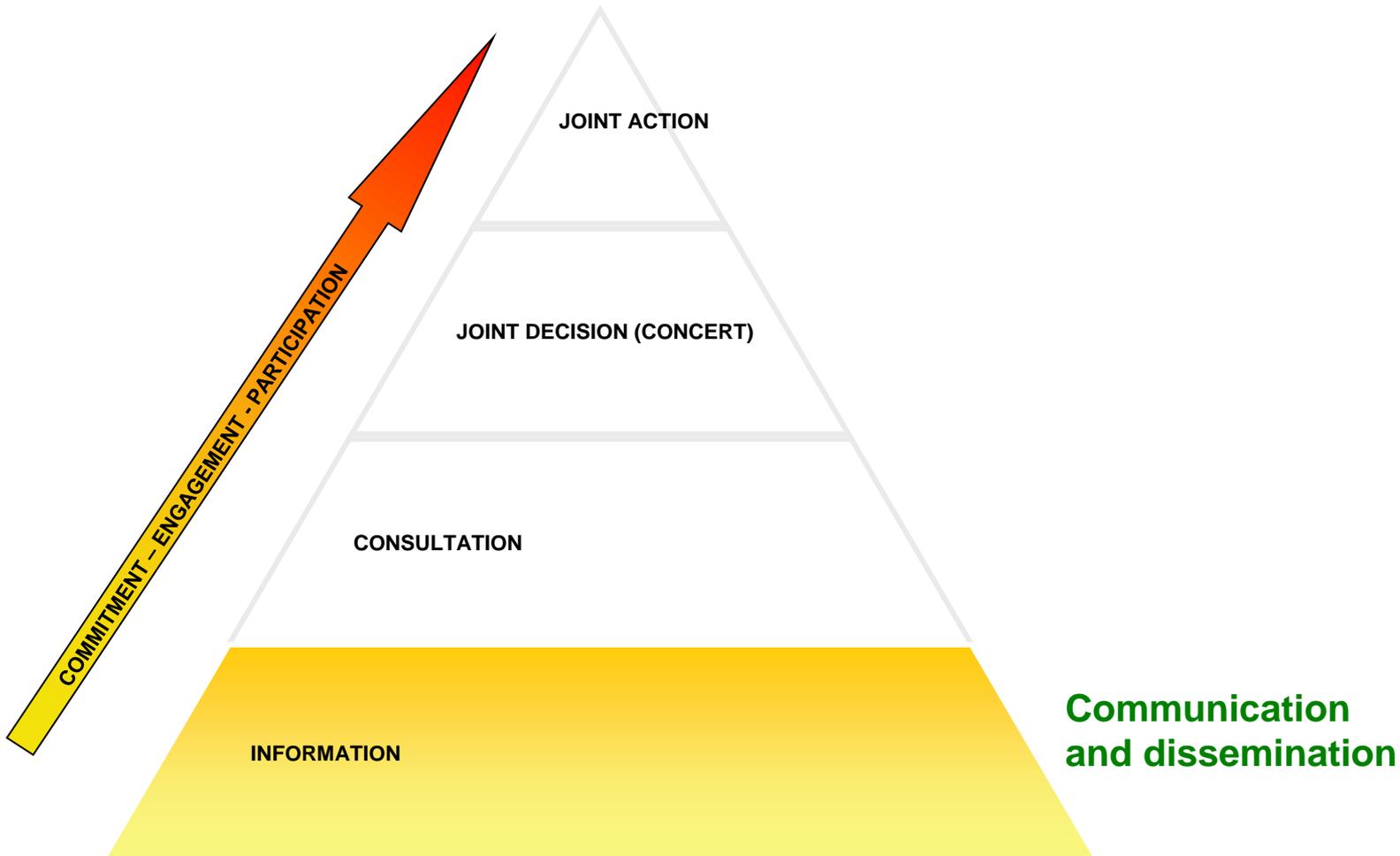
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Levels of participation



Font: New Economics Foundation, 1998



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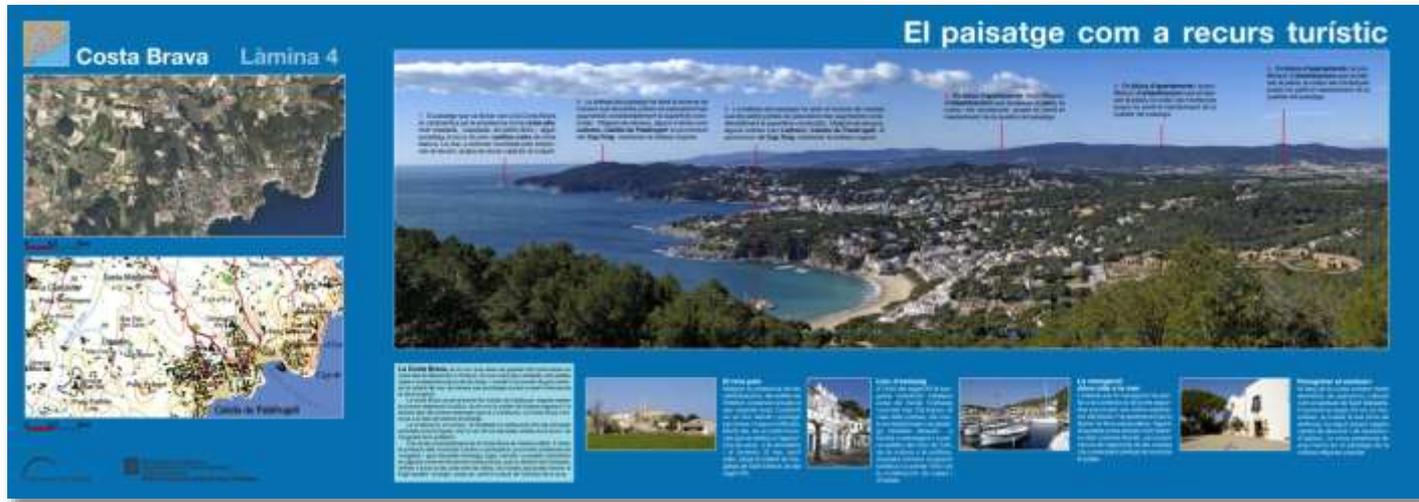
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Educational project "City, territory and landscape"



- ▶ Project created by:
 - Ministry of Land and Sustainability of the Government of Catalonia
 - Ministry of Education of the Government of Catalonia
 - Landscape Observatory of Catalonia
- ▶ Educational Innovation project
- ▶ The materials have come into use experimentally during 2007
- ▶ Over 450,000 Catalan secondary school pupils aged 12-16 years



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With the support of:



Website, containing information submitted from external sources



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With the support of:



Observatori del Paisatge

ENGLISH | ESPAÑOL | CATALAN | FRANÇAIS

L'OBSERVATORI | ACTUALITAT | CENTRE DE DOCUMENTACIÓ | PUBLICACIONS | ACTUALITAT | RELACIÓNS EXTERNES

Franges

ELS PAISATGES DE LA PERIFERIA

El paisatge a la premsa

Desapareix el Club Mar i torna el paisatge de Tordera
Dia 20 de Oct del 2010 | EL PUNT | Aua Nova ambient Patrimoni Català

El paisatge, de aniversari
Dia 22 de Oct del 2010 | L'Español de l'Avui del Diari

Grans de massa bosca i en branç per fer-ni accions
Dia 22 de Oct del 2010 | EL PUNT | Aua Nova ambient Patrimoni Català

Los analistas amenazan el paisaje gallego
Dia 21 de Oct del 2010 | Machado Ponsada

Agenda

VI Congreso Internacional de Ordenación del Territorio
27/10/2010 - 28/10/2010 | COORDINER

L'Agge Terramentals
Paisatge, sosteniment, cultura i medi ambient
27/10/2010 - 28/10/2010 | JORNADA

Sensibilització en Paisatge
03/11/2010 | JORNADA

Notes y Perspectivas de la Gestión del Paisaje
Reflexiones en relación con el TOP emblemático de la Snta de Comercio Europeo del Paisaje
05/11/2010 - 18/11/2010 | CURSO

Novetats de l'Observatori

Llegeix a tot conjunt en català i anglès. Paisatge i participació ciutadana

Novetats de l'Observatori

Novetats de l'Observatori

Novetats de l'Observatori

Novetats de l'Observatori

GLOSSARI

Comunicació en el paisatge

Transmissió de significats culturals en relació amb un o més paisatges a través dels mitjans i les tecnologies d'informació.

CONTACTE | GLOSSARI | Mapa del web | Imatge cooperativa | Sobre el web | Aua legal | Perfil del contactant

© 2009 Observatori del Paisatge de Catalunya. Tots els drets reservats. Tel: +34 932 27 20 64 Fax: +34 932 27 20 69 observatori@catpaisatge.net

www.catpaisatge.net/eng

Digital newsletter bulletin "Landscape-e"

The screenshot shows the cover of the 'landscape-e' newsletter. The header features the title 'landscape-e' in a stylized font, with the multilingual versions 'paisatg-e | paisaj-e | paysag-e' to its right. Below the title is a silhouette of a city skyline against a sunset background. The issue is dated 'SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER 09' and is the 'BI-MONTHLY NEWSLETTER OF THE LANDSCAPE OBSERVATORY OF CATALONIA - 19'.

The main content is organized into sections:

- THE OBSERVER**
 - Landscape and education
- MOSAIC**
 - International Seminar on Landscape and Education
 - The book *Paisatge i salut* is now available in the web
 - The Government of Andorra presents the Andorran Landscape Unit Map and Andorran Landscapes Catalogue
 - Results of the first edition of the Changing Landscapes International Workshop
 - Bulletin on new landscape developments in the Llenguadoc-Rosselló region
 - Living Landscapes
- DIGITAL LANDSCAPE**
 - Thames Landscape Strategy
 - Paysages de France
- PUBLICATIONS OF INTEREST**
 - Les cabanes de volta de les Borges Blanques: paisatges, fets i gent
 - Los valores del paisaje
 - Silencio... Segunda Bienal de Canarias
- AGENDA**
 - Events of September and October

The 'THE OBSERVER' section features a portrait of Benedetta Castiglioni, an expert from the Council of Europe, Department of Geography, University of Padova (Italy). Her article, 'Landscape and education', discusses the importance of landscape awareness and responsibility. A link '[READ THE WHOLE ARTICLE]' is provided.

The 'MOSAIC' section highlights the 'International Seminar on Landscape and Education', which is part of the European Landscape Convention. It notes that landscape education is a priority and that the seminar will be held at the La Pedrera building in Barcelona on November 19th and 20th.



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► Bimonthly distribution in four languages



► Subscription through the website (www.catpaisatge.net)

With the support of:



Digital newsletter "Landscape Events"



landscape events

OCTOBER 09 LANDSCAPE OBSERVATORY OF CATALONIA

Collection of events on landscape in the next three months from around the world, with a special emphasis on those taking place in Catalonia:

Congresses | Assembly rooms | Seminars | Courses | Conferences | Presentations | Prizes | Exhibitions

CONGRESSES

- ▣ **Landscape: Theory and Practice**
29/09/2009 - 02/10/2009
15th International Symposium on Problems of Landscape Ecological Research
Place: Bratislava (Slovak Republic)
Organised by: ILE SAS
Obrir fitxer
- ▣ **Ambiente, paesaggio e infrastrutture**
01/10/2009 - 02/10/2009
Place: Sala auditorium ISPRA. Via Curtatone, 7. Roma (Italia)
Organised by: Coordinamento delle Associazioni Tecnico-scientifiche per l'Ambiente e il Paesaggio (ATAP); Istituto Superiore per la Protezione e la Ricerca Ambientale (ISPRA)
Open file (490 Kb)
- ▣ **International Workshop per a la Gestió Integrada de les Zones Costaneres de la Mediterrània**
01/10/2009 - 02/10/2009
Place: Vilanova i la Geltrú i Sitges (Garraf)
Organised by: Consorci del Colls i Miralpeix Costa del Garraf
Open file (499 Kb)
- ▣ **2º Congreso Internacional Construcciones de Cubierta Vegetal**
02/10/2009 - 05/10/2009
"Pinolere 2009"
Place: Tenerife, El Hierro i Las Palmas
Organised by: Asociación Cultural Pinolere
Open website



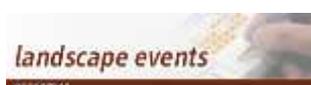
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▶ Monthly distribution in four languages



▶ Subscription through the website (www.catpaisatge.net)

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Digital dossiers on several landscape-related topics



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catàl | castell | anglès | francès

DOSSIER

Dry Stone Landscapes

- > PRESENTATION
- > DRY STONE IN CATALUNYA
- > INFORMATION IN THE NET
- > BIBLIOGRAPHY
- > INFORMATION IN THE PRESS

WIKIPEDRA
the portal of dry stone in Catalonia

[MORE DOSSIERS]

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DOSSIER

Gardens

- > PRESENTATION
- > INFORMATION IN THE NET
- > BIBLIOGRAPHY
- > INFORMATION IN THE PRESS

[OTHER DOSSIERS]

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DOSSIER

Soundscapes

- > PRESENTATION
- > INFORMATION IN THE NET
- > BIBLIOGRAPHY
- > INFORMATION IN THE PRESS

[OTHER DOSSIERS]

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DOSSIER

Outstanding Heritage Trees

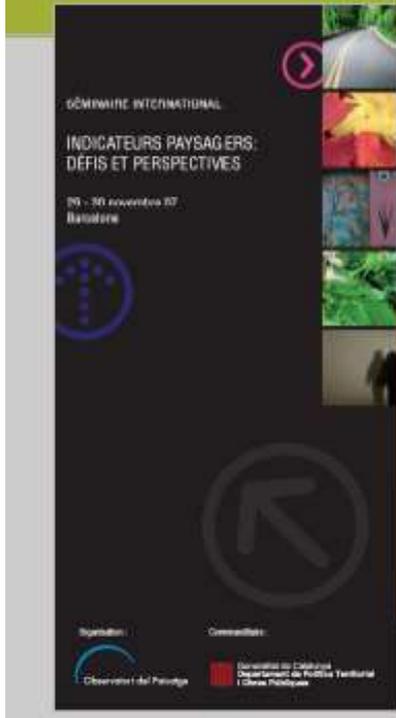
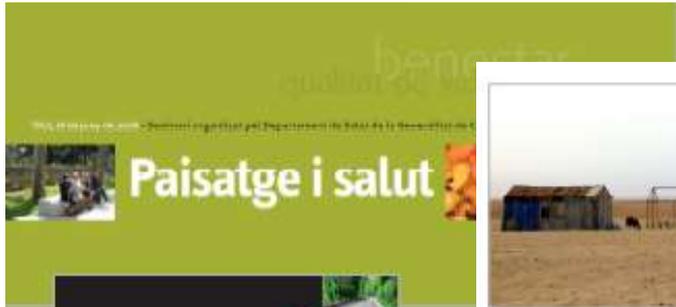
- > PRESENTATION
- > INFORMATION IN THE NET
- > BIBLIOGRAPHY
- > INFORMATION IN THE PRESS

[MORE DOSSIERS]

Organisation of workshops and seminars



Public Participation
in landscape



Collection of books financed by institutions, foundations and private enterprises



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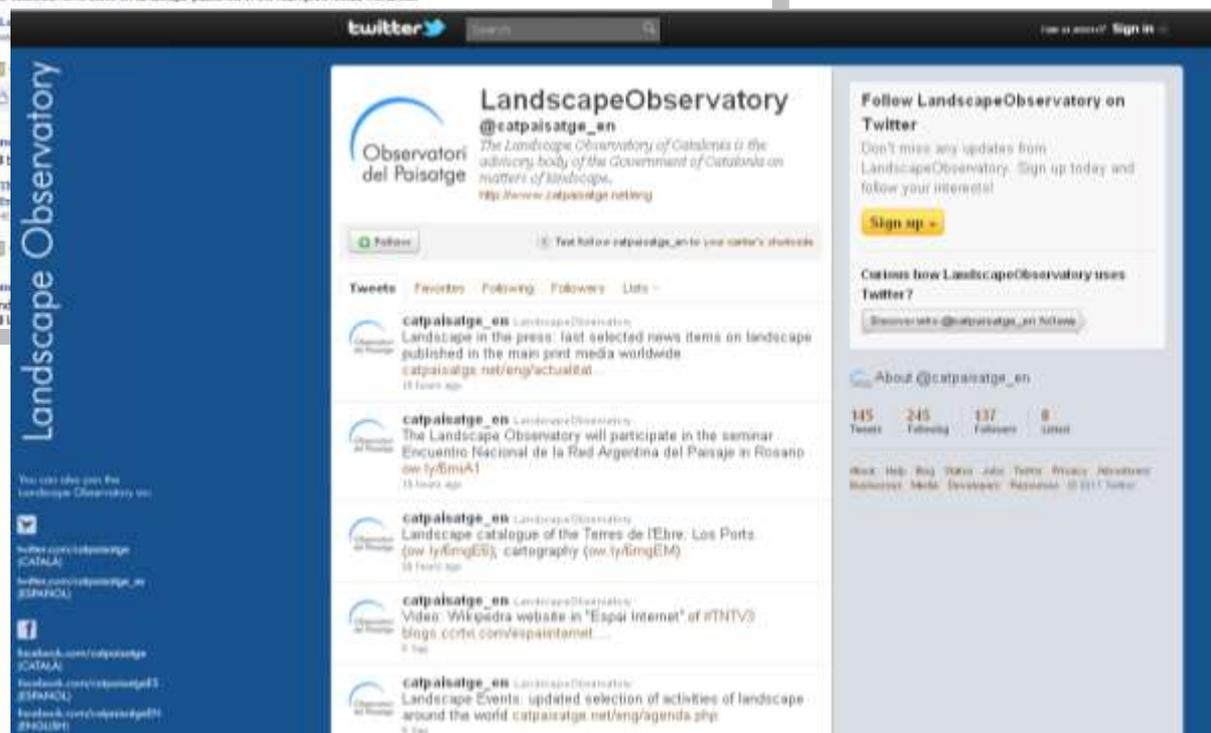
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With the support of:



Social networks *Twitter* and *Facebook* (in Catalan, Spanish and English)



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Wikipedra. The portal of dry stone in Catalonia

The screenshot displays the Wikipedra website interface. At the top, it reads 'WIKIPEDRA Barraques de pedra seca' and 'Observatori del Paisatge Catalunya'. Below the header is a search bar and a map of Catalonia with numerous yellow location markers. A detailed information panel on the right provides data for a specific structure:

- Què és la Wikipedra?**
- Col·laboradors**
- Cercador**
- Informació**
- Ubicació:** Vilanova i la Geltrú (Garraf)
- Paratge:** Plaça del Garraf
- Data registre:** 2009-12-12
- Autor:** Mica. Crac i heró de Sílges
- Codi:** 1445
- Tipus de construcció:** Aïlla aïllada
- Forma:** Planta quadrada
- Tipus de pedra:** Línia plana
- Estat:** Perfecte estat
- X:** 382983 **Y:** 4709807
- Altitud:** 58 **Fons:** 311
- Comentari:** Llibre de la pedra arreboscada anti

At the bottom of the panel, it says 'Mapes temàtics' and 'Introdueix una barraca o coberta'.

► Database of dry stone huts and shelters in Catalonia.

► In its two year and a half of existence, Wikipedra has made an inventory of **more than 9.500** dry stone huts and shelters.



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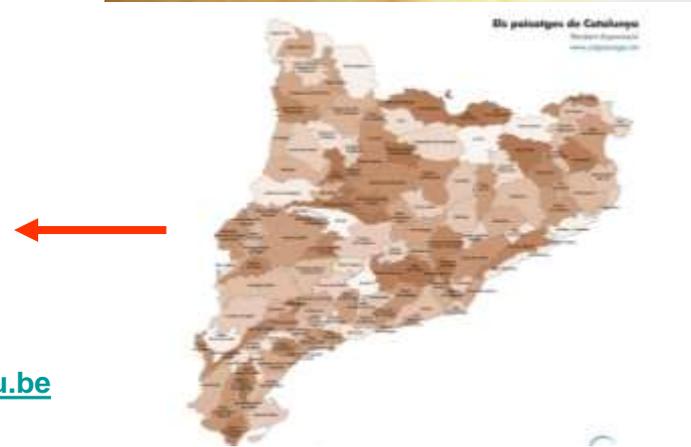
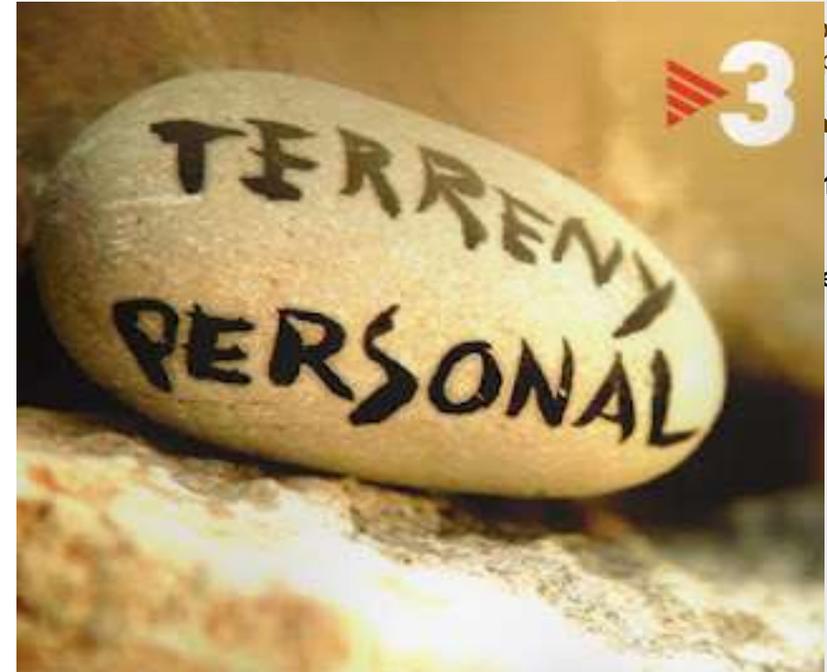
With the support of:



Wikipedra. The portal of dry stone in Catalonia



Different types of programmes of the Catalan public television channel (TV3) to help raise awareness of landscapes and the sense of belonging to an specific landscape

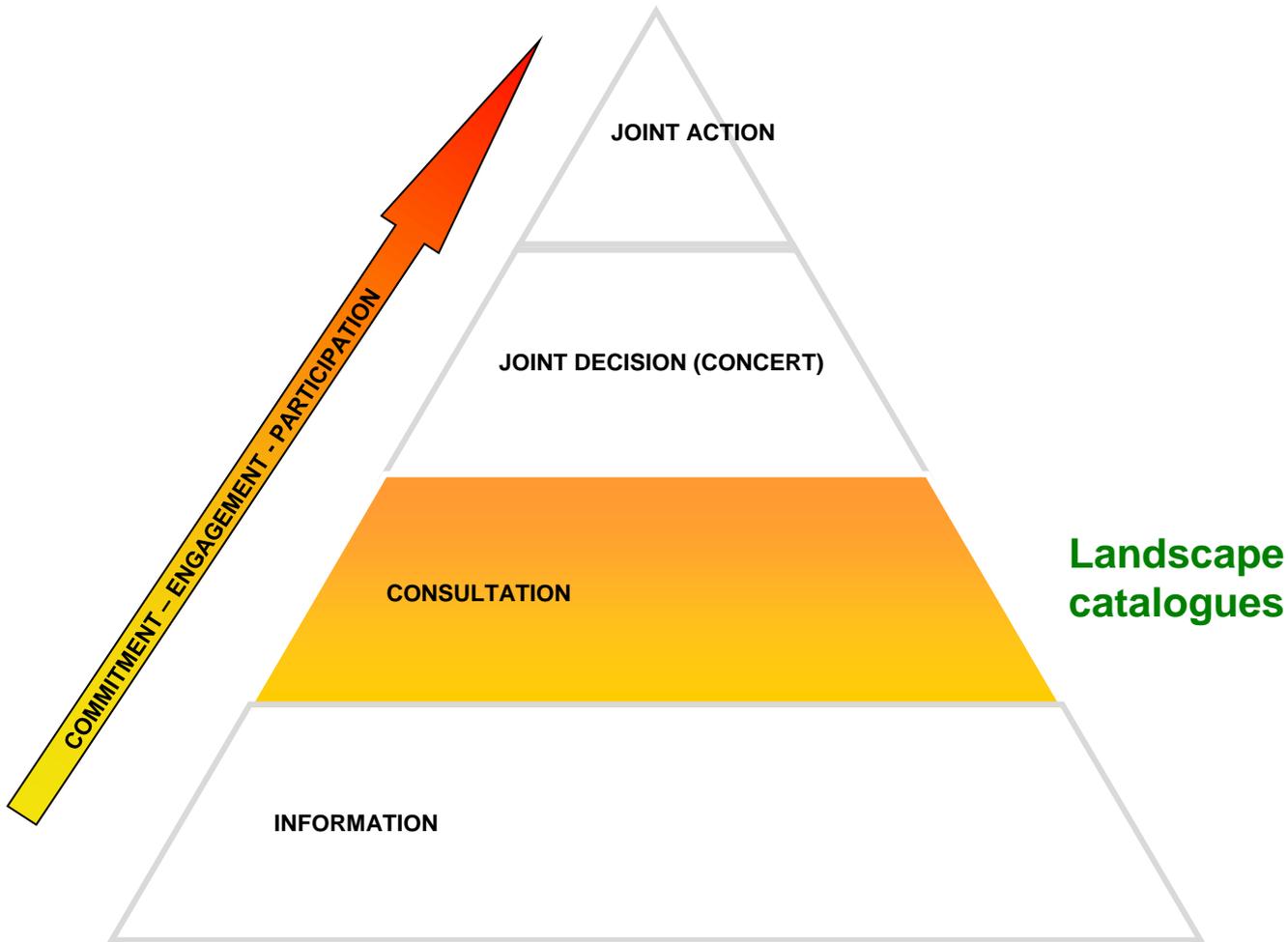


With the support of:



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ij1x7FikVXI&feature=youtu.be>

Levels of participation



Font: New Economics Foundation, 1998



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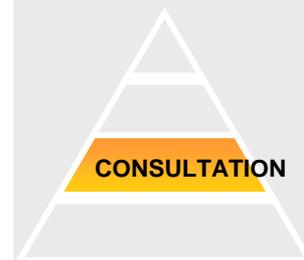
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Landscape Catalogues of Catalonia

- ▶ Act 8/2005 of 8th of June for protection, management and planning of the landscape in Catalonia:

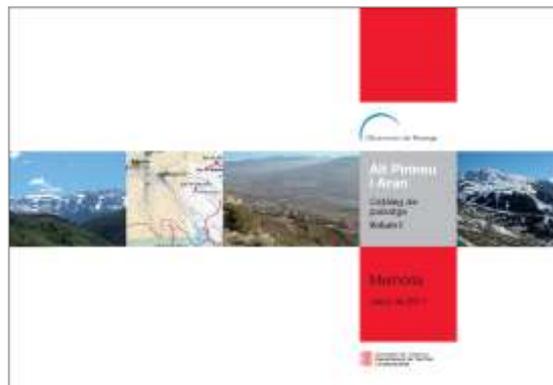
“Documents of a descriptive and prospective nature which define the various types of landscapes in Catalonia, identify their values and state of preservation and propose the landscape quality objectives which need to be met.”



With the support of:



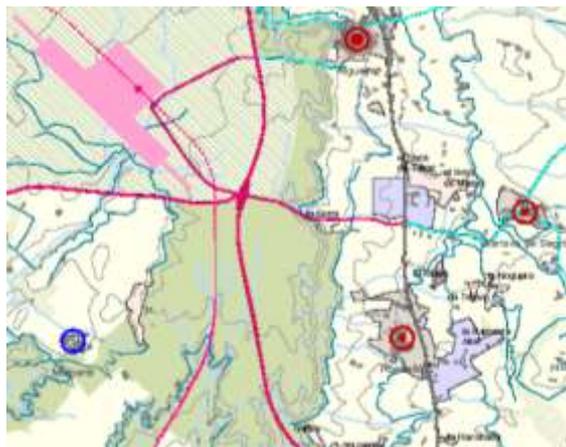
Landscape catalogues of Catalonia



Landscape Catalogues



Landscape quality objectives and landscape directives



Town and country planning



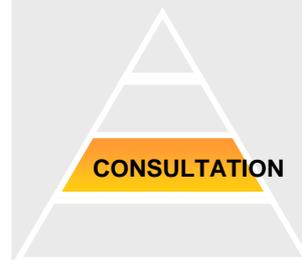
Landscape catalogues are used for increasing knowledge and to introduce landscape quality objectives into town and regional planning in Catalonia, as well as into sectorial policies (agriculture, tourism...), with the cooperation and participation of the social agents



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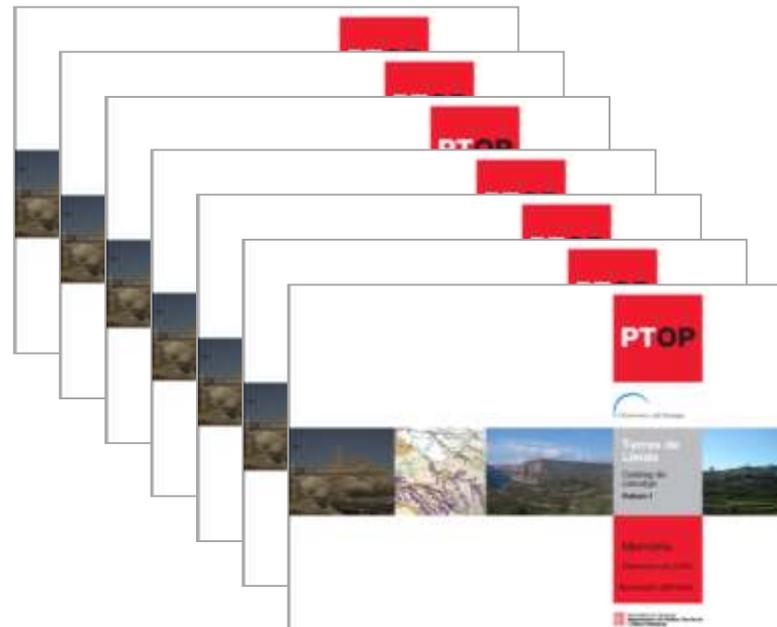


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Landscape catalogues of Catalonia

Seven **Landscape Catalogues** with the objective of introduce the landscape into seven **Territorial Zoning Plans**



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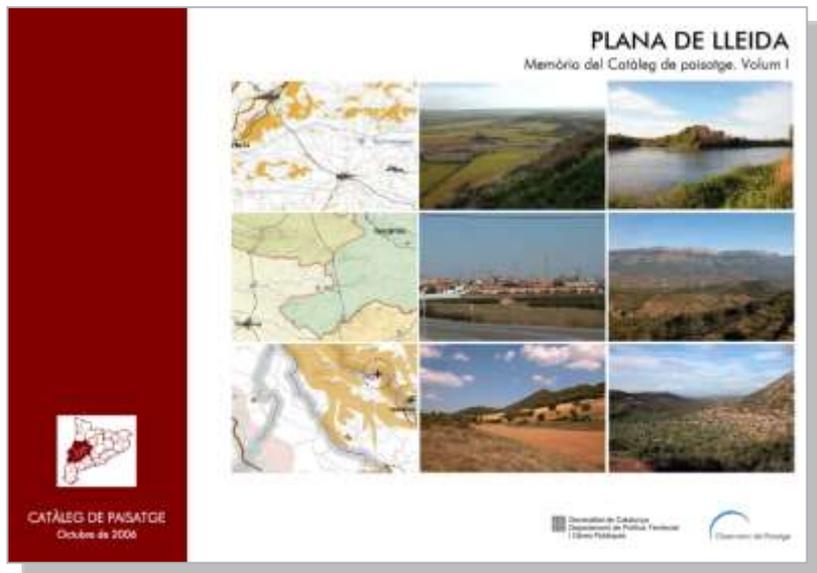


CONSULTATION

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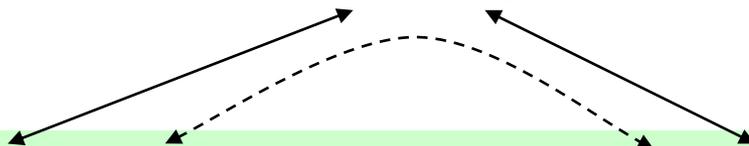
Landscape catalogues of Catalonia



Landscape Observatory of Catalonia

Catalan university teams

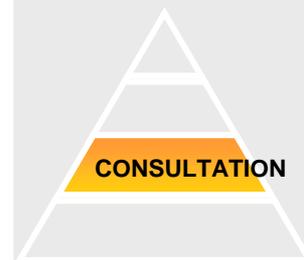
Participation teams



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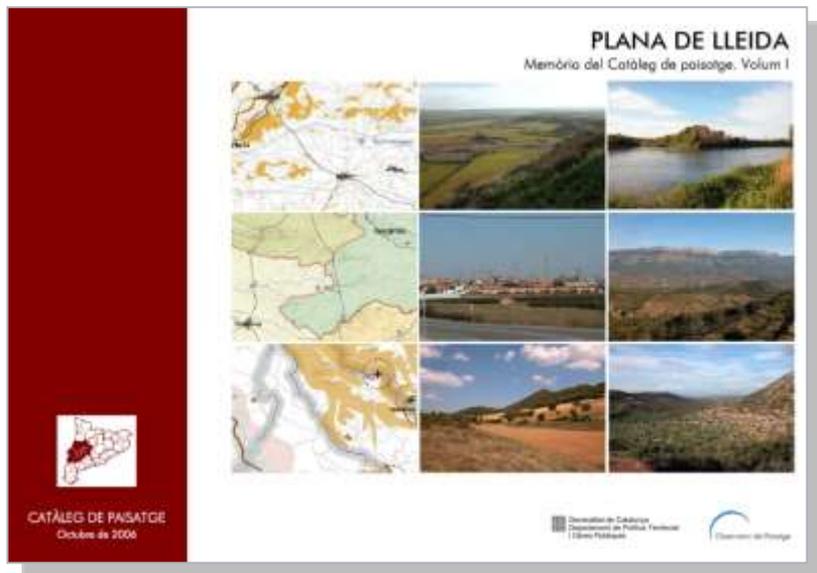
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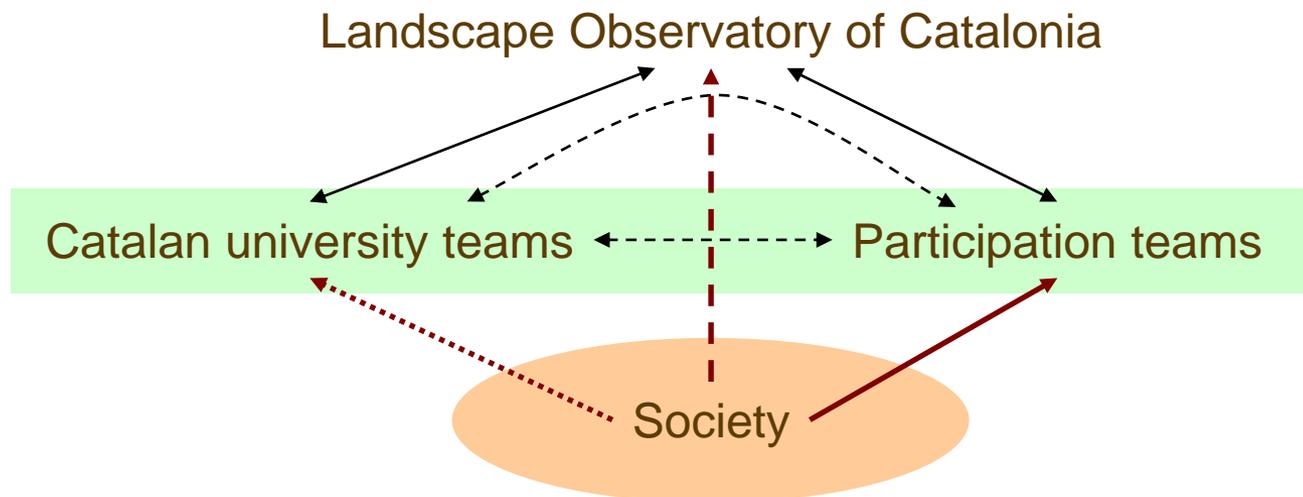
Landscape catalogues of Catalonia



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Observatori del Paisatge | DOCUMENTS 01

Landscape and Public Participation



Paisatge i participació ciutadana
Observatori del Paisatge, 2010

Available at http://www.catpaisatge.net/cat/documentacio_doc_1.php



Bastina
pokretač razvoja

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ESPAI
TRES
Territorio y Responsabilidad Social

CONSULTATION

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Participation in Landscape catalogues



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Phase 1

Landscape
description

Phase 2

Landscape
assessment

Phase 3

Landscape quality
goals

Phase 4

Actions and
measures proposal



Public participation and consultation

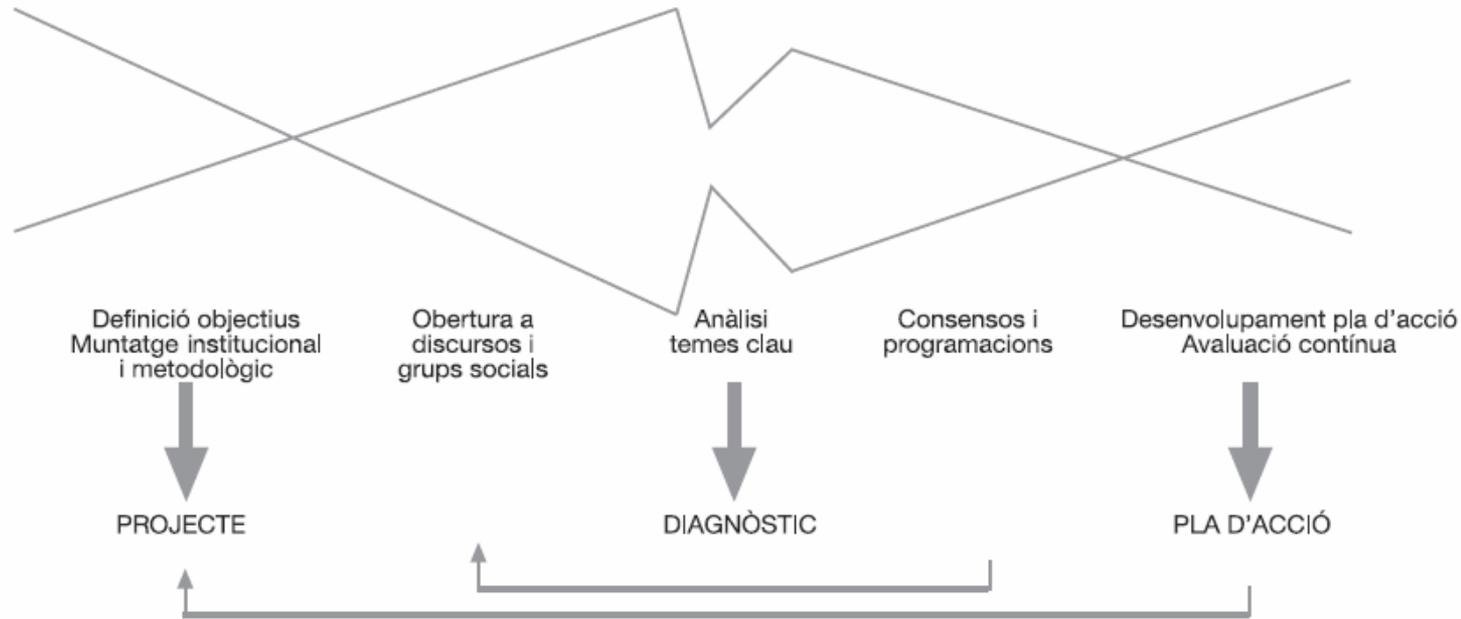
Participation in Landscape catalogues



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Phase 1

Phase 2

Phase 3

Phase 4

Landscape
description

Landscape
assessment

Landscape quality
goals

Actions and
measures proposal

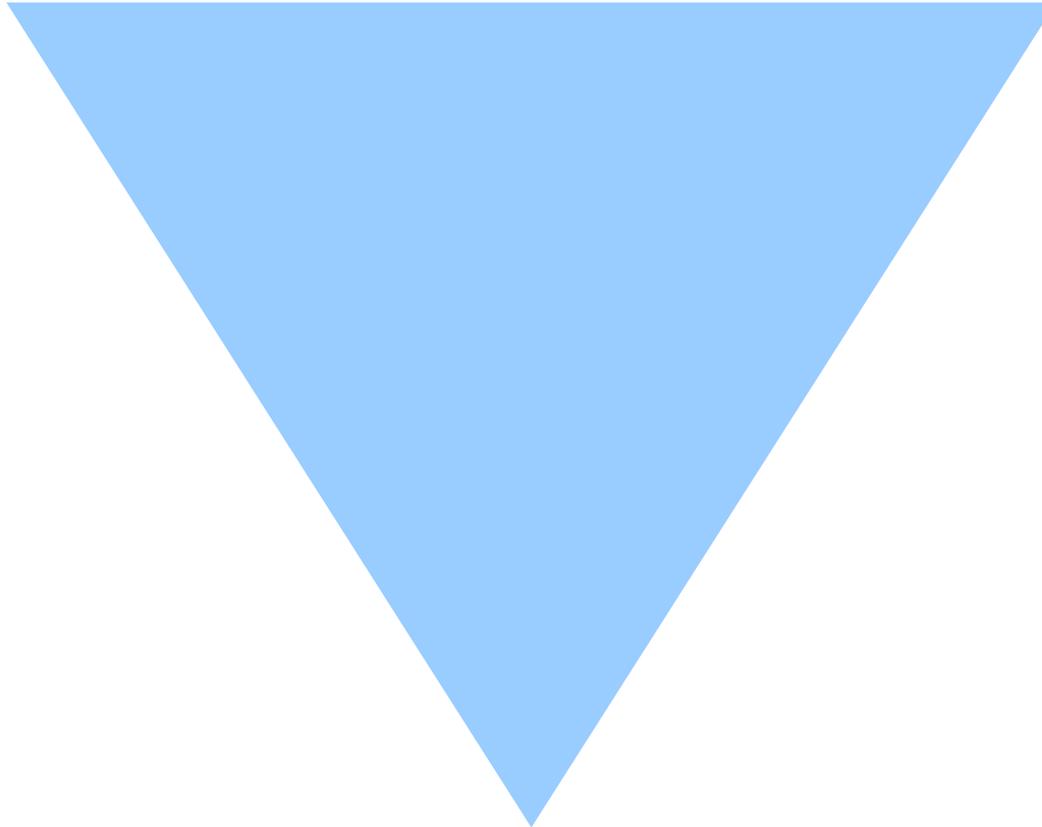


Public participation and consultation

Participation techniques

**Quantitative
techniques**

**Qualitative
techniques**



**Deliberative
techniques**



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With the support of:



Participation techniques

Quantitative techniques

Telephone/personal survey

Qualitative techniques

Interviews to stakeholders

Internet survey

Focus groups

Workshops

+ Information techniques

- Information meetings
- Participation mailbox

Deliberative techniques



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CONSULTATION

With the support of:



Telephone/personal survey

Realisation of telephone or personal surveys on a sample of representative population. Allows making inferences about reality.

Número de qüestionari





Generalitat de Catalunya
Departament d'Interior,
Relacions Institucionals i Participació
Direcció General
de Participació Ciutadana



Estudi d'opinió sobre la percepció i vivència del paisatge a la Regió Metropolitana de Barcelona, 2007

EMPLENAR ENTREVISTADOR		
Comarca	<input type="text"/>	____
Municipi	<input type="text"/>	_____
EMPLENAR PER CODIFICACIÓ		
Districte (només a Barcelona)	<input type="text"/>	____
Barri (només a Barcelona)	<input type="text"/>	_____
EMPLENAR ENTREVISTADOR		
Gènere	<input type="checkbox"/> Home <input type="checkbox"/> Dona	__
Edat	<input type="text"/>	____
Lloc de naixement	<input type="checkbox"/> Espanya <input type="checkbox"/> Fora d'Espanya	__
Data de realització (dia i mes)	<input type="text"/>	____/____
Hora i minuts d'inici	<input type="text"/>	____/____
ENTREVISTADOR/a	<input type="text"/>	_____



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With the support of:



Telephone/personal survey

Realisation of telephone or personal surveys on a sample of representative population. Allows making inferences about reality.

Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ To contact a representative sample of society ⇒ To approach the perception and the experience of landscape ⇒ To identify units of landscape ⇒ To identify (intangible) values of landscape ⇒ To detect attitudes and desires about landscape ⇒ To recruit people for further participation mechanisms 		
Participants	Residents over 18 y.	Number of participants	Around 1.000 people
Strengths	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ A lot of inputs in a short span of time ⇒ Allows to carry out inferences about a bigger population group due to the representativeness of the sample of study ⇒ Allows the participation of persons who would had not participated by other ways ⇒ Allows a high control over the answers thanks to the structured questionnaire 		
Weaknesses	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ There is no exchange and debate amongst participants ⇒ Does not allow a high degree of depth in the participants' contributions ⇒ Structured questionnaire limits the range of realities recording ⇒ It is hard to capture the emotional dimension of landscape ⇒ Costly technique 		



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Internet survey

Consultation on-line from the website of the Landscape Observatory, open to the participation of all citizens, and structured according to the provisional proposal of landscape units.



Observatori del Paisatge

1 Presentació de la consulta

2 Dades d'usuari

3 Selecció d'unitat de paisatge

4 **Qüestionari d'unitat de paisatge**

5 Final de consulta + obtenció d'obsequi

El Catàleg de paisatge de les Comarques Gironines ha estat elaborat per la Universitat de Girona (UdG) i la Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya (UPC) sota la supervisió i coordinació de l'Observatori del Paisatge de Catalunya.





PARTICIPACIÓ CIUTADANA EN ELS CATÀLEGS DE PAISATGE

Comarques Gironines

4. Qüestionari d'unitat de paisatge: Valls d'Olot

Les valls d'Olot ocupen l'espai central de la comarca de la Garrotxa, articulades pels rius Fluvià i Ser. Els cons volcànics recoberts per una densa vegetació forestal i les petites valls i planes agrícoles caracteritzen aquest paisatge. Els nuclis d'Argelaguer, Sant Jaume de Llierca, Castellfollit de la Roca, Sant Joan les Fonts, Santa Pau, les Preses, Sant Privat d'en Bas, Sant Feliu de Pallarols i Olot se situen en aquesta unitat.



Coneixeu aquest paisatge?

Reconeixeu aquest indret?



(seleccioneu) ▼

El nom escollit per a aquesta unitat de paisatge és *Valls d'Olot*. En proposaríeu un altre?

Sí

No



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www.catpaisatge.net



www.catpaisatge.net/cat/catalegs/G/enquesta1.php



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Internet survey

On-line consultation from the website of the Landscape Observatory, open to the participation of all citizens, and structured according to the provisional proposal of landscape units.

Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ To grasp the perception and opinion that citizens have of landscape. ⇒ To contrast some of the results obtained (limits and names of landscape units, evaluation of landscape, etc) ⇒ To identify values in the landscape, or prioritising values previously identified. 		
Participants	Individuals	Number of participants	300 - 800 per catalog
Strengths	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ Allows to pick up a great number of contributions at a relatively low cost ⇒ Allows the use of pictures and maps, which help to illustrate the catalog, and to facilitate the answer of the consultation. ⇒ Allows an easy distribution of the link to the consultation. ⇒ Access is simple, from any computer with internet. ⇒ Structuring the consultation out of landscape units allows a smaller scale of work (closer to the citizens). 		
Weaknesses	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ There is no exchange and debate amongst participants ⇒ Does not achieve a representative sample from the citizenship of the area. ⇒ Does not allow a high degree of depth in the participants' contributions 		



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Interviews to stakeholders

“In-depth” interviews with stakeholders, especially during the first stages of the catalog, to know their opinion about the problems, values, characteristics and challenges of the landscape.



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Interviews to stakeholders

“In-depth” interviews with stakeholders, especially during the first stages of the catalog, to know their opinion about the problems, values, characteristics and challenges of the landscape.

Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ To know the opinion of the interviewees about the problems, values, characteristics and challenges of the landscape. ⇒ To pick up the perception of stakeholders about their environment. ⇒ To recruit people for further participation mechanisms 		
Participants	Stakeholders/experts	Number of participants	20 - 30 per catalog
Strengths	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ Allows hearing the most significant speeches of the area. ⇒ Allows obtaining deepened information ⇒ Allows obtaining information about hardly identifiable values from other means 		
Weaknesses	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ Does not allow to generate debate among stakeholders ⇒ Does not reach a great number of persons and stakeholders ⇒ Does not allow to deepen in personal appraisals of landscape 		



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Focus groups

Groups of discussion brought up to produce a "speech of group" qualitatively different to the sum of individual speeches.



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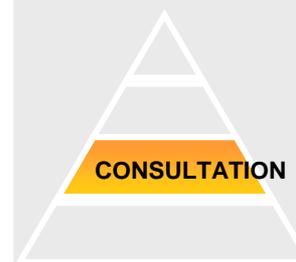
With the support of:



Focus groups

Groups of discussion brought up to produce a "speech of group" qualitatively different to the sum of individual speeches.

Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ To determine, the characterisation and evaluation of the landscape of the area. ⇒ To generate objectives of landscape quality. ⇒ To describe a map of speeches about characterisation, evaluation and definition of landscape goals for the construction of measures and actions in subsequent participative workshops. 		
Participants	Stakeholders	Number of participants	About 30 people
Strengths	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ Promotes the advantages of the individual interviews, as long as it allows the construction of speech through the dialog and the debate among people. ⇒ Applied in the central phase of the participative process -and once carried out the individual interviews- it facilitates the work in the subsequent workshops, to enlarge the range of recorded speeches and the discussion for consensus building. 		
Weaknesses	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ Complexity of directing the group sessions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ easy loss of the role of interviewer ⇒ difficult control about determinate personal roles ⇒ problems to keep a constant motivational intensity ⇒ Working with a group entails increasing efforts in the programming of the sessions 		



Workshops

Thematic debates with a selection of representatives, public and private entities, economic sectors or experts in the subject. Unlike the interviews, several stakeholders coincide bringing different visions about a same subject.



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Workshops

Thematic debates with a selection of representatives, public and private entities, economic sectors or experts in the subject. Unlike the interviews, several stakeholders coincide bringing different visions about a same subject.

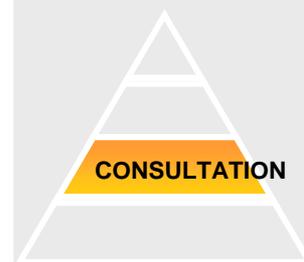
Objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ To discuss the work already elaborated ⇒ To propose, to argue and to prioritise objectives of landscape quality. ⇒ To propose measures for the catalog of landscape. 		
Participants	Stakeholders/experts/individuals	Number of participants	From 10 to 100
Strengths	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ Allows the debate among agents ⇒ Achieves rich inputs ⇒ Allows to pick up a high number of contributions in little time 		
Weaknesses	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⇒ Demands knowledge from the participants ⇒ Does not guarantee the contribution of shy persons or afraid to speak in public ⇒ Not everybody has availability for attending the session ⇒ Some people is not used to some dynamics 		



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Information, communication & feedback

The whole process is accompanied by information and communication efforts:

- Calls for participation
- Publicity of internet participation
- Information meetings in several towns
- Participation mailbox catalegsdepaisatge@catpaisatge.net
- Feedback of the results of the process



De	Fecha	Asunto
<input type="checkbox"/> ESCUELA DE SEGURIDAD RANGER SWAT	3/01/2008	📧 CURSO INTERNACIONAL ESCOLTAS FEBRERO 2008 EN BOGOTA ...
<input type="checkbox"/> Jaume Moya, Procurador	27/12/2007	📧 Paisatge Terres de Ponent
<input type="checkbox"/> josep tarrat	23/12/2007	📧 Propostes paisatge Barcelona
<input type="checkbox"/> Eva Farré	19/12/2007	📧 comentari del cataleg
<input type="checkbox"/> cherrero@bcn.cat	13/12/2007	📧 Opinió oberta sobre el futur d'equilibri mediambie...
<input type="checkbox"/> Gabinete del Color	29/11/2007	📧 colors urbans
<input type="checkbox"/> David Mauri Hierro	17/11/2007	📧 Càtaleg de les Terres de l'Ebre
<input type="checkbox"/> XAVIER SANCHEZ	14/11/2007	📧 Aportació futur catàleg paisatge Regió Metropolita...
<input type="checkbox"/> ADV	12/11/2007	📧 Alerta y sugerencia.
<input type="checkbox"/> Jaume Sans	2/11/2007	📧 Els Paisatges del Baix Llobregat
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cambia todos		

Viendo mensajes: del 1 al 10 (total 10)



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Results obtained

- **New contributions:** intangible values, symbolic and identitarian features...
- **Corroborating findings:** matching the technical work
- **Contradictory contributions:** opposed to technical work
- **Weighting contributions:** nuances in technical work
- **Not applicable contributions:** not related to landscape

“Participation can capture local knowledge, detect landscape values and people’s concerns over the landscape”



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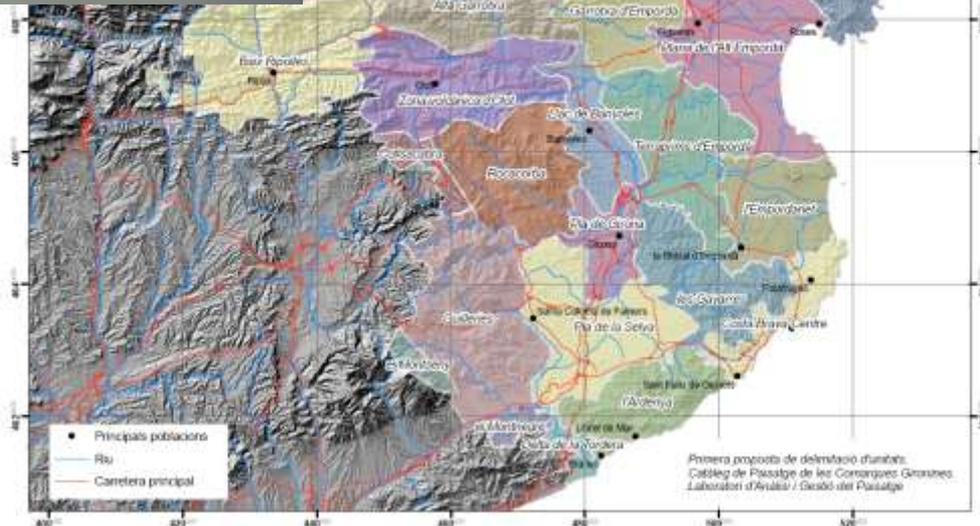


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Landscape units



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Landscape values



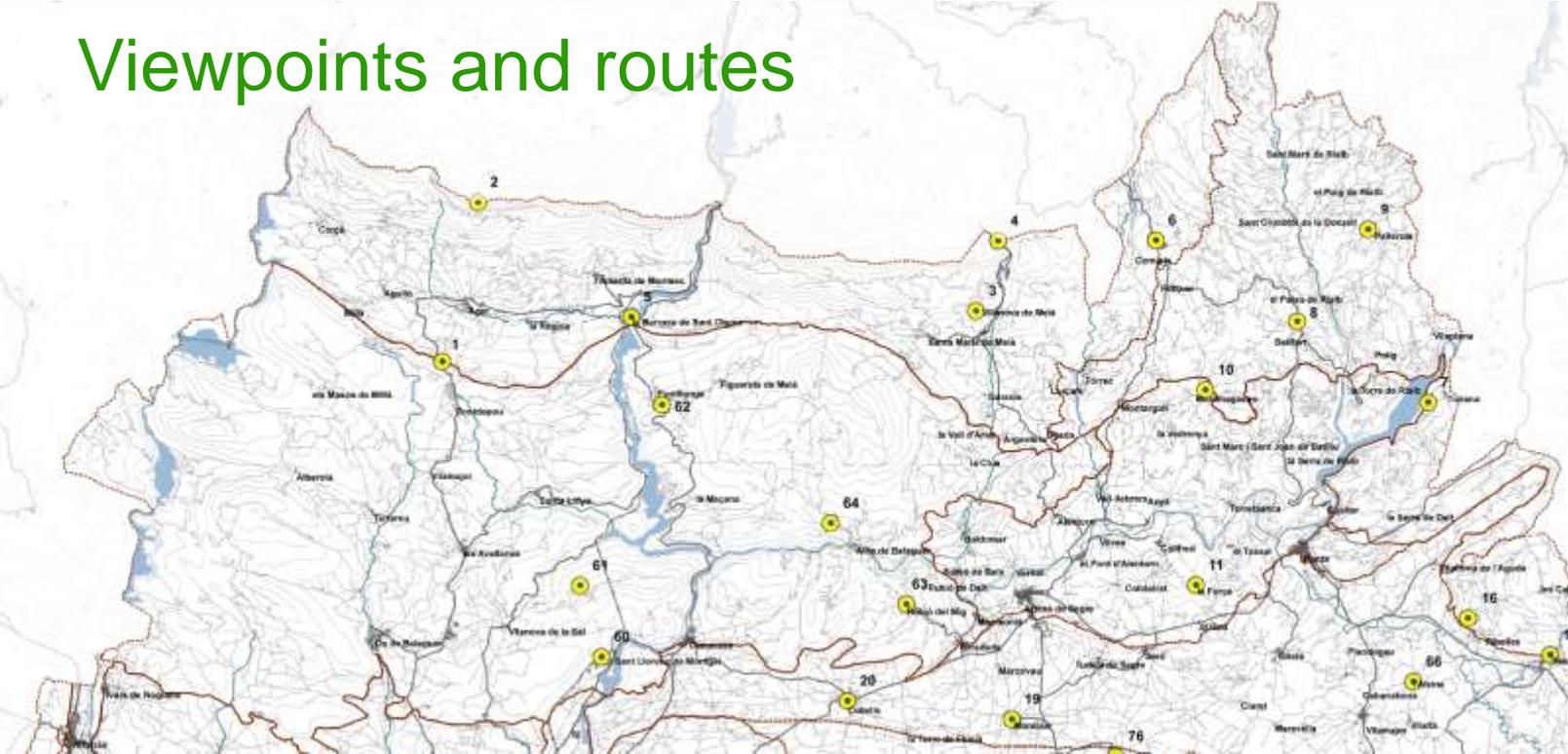
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Viewpoints and routes



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Landscape dynamics



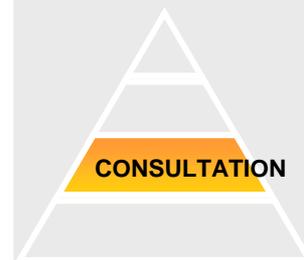
Landscape quality objectives



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Use of IT: An emotional map

- ALEGRIA (107)
- IL-LUSIÓ (56)
- PLAER (50)
- EMPIPAMENT (34)
- DECEPCIÓ (25)
- CONFUSIÓ (11)
- SORPRESA (10)



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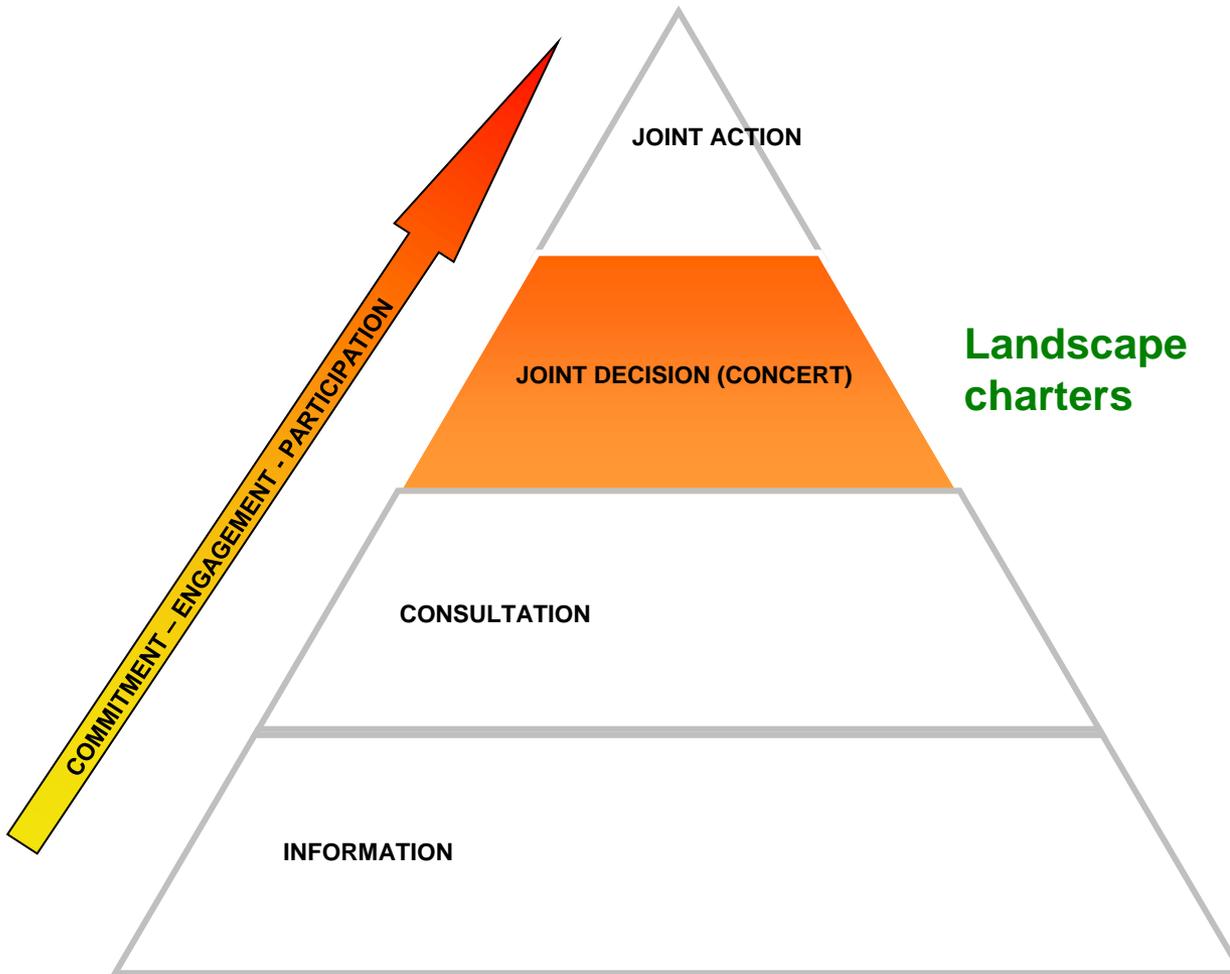


CONSULTATION

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Levels of participation



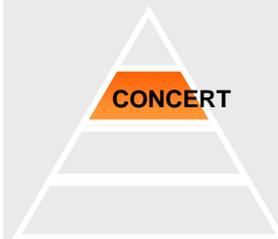
Font: New Economics Foundation, 1998



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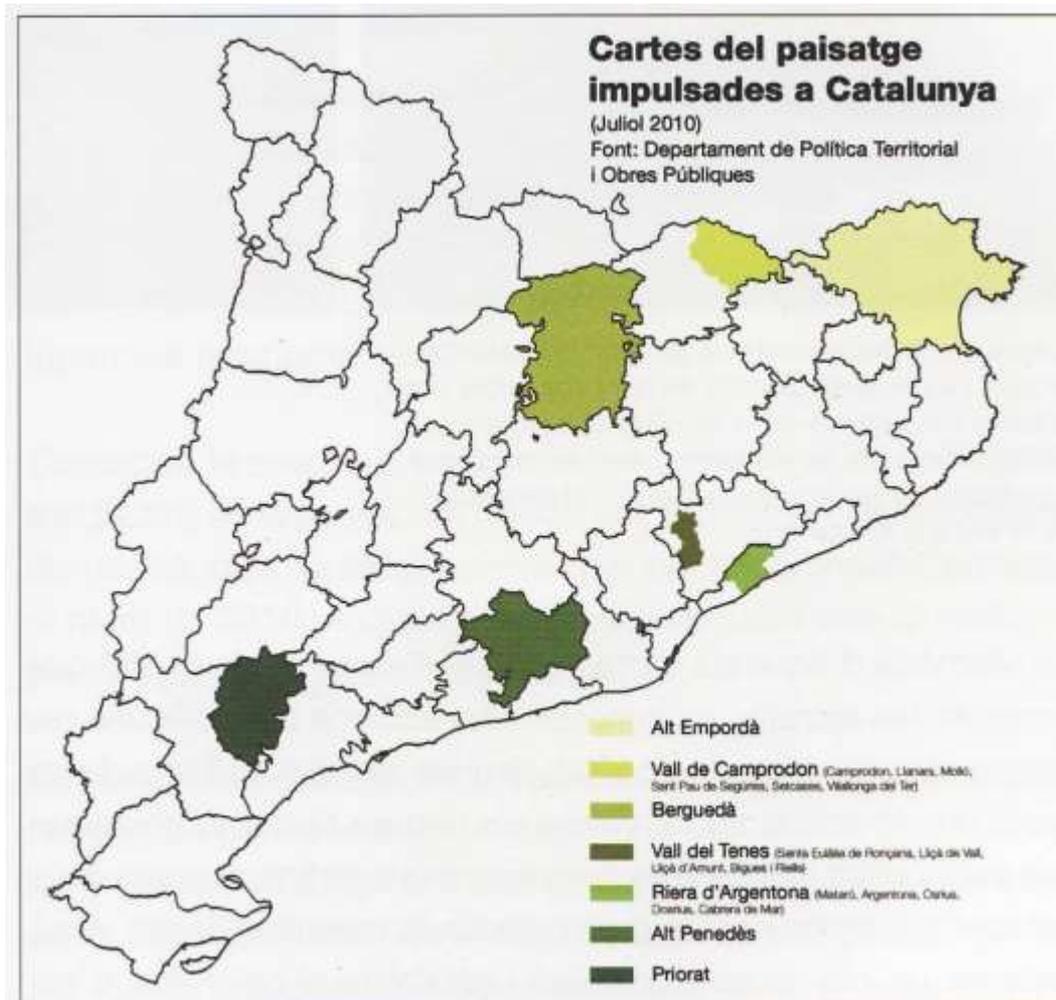


With the support of:



Landscape charters

Instruments of coordination of strategies between public and private stakeholders to carry out actions addressed to the maintenance of landscape's values. (Catalan Landscape Act)



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CONCERT

With the support of:



Landscape charters

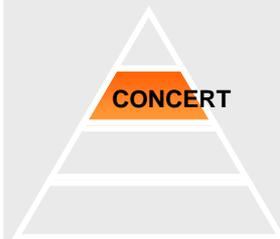
- ▶ Landscape charters are voluntary **instruments setting out** agreements **between the agents in an area** (administrations, social and economic stakeholders, etc.) in order to promote landscape actions and strategies.
- ▶ It has a great potential at local level to have more possibilities for citizens and administrations to take decisions together on landscape.
- ▶ They are closely linked to the landscape catalogues: the vast majority of cases, the ambit of the charters coincides with one or other of the landscape units.



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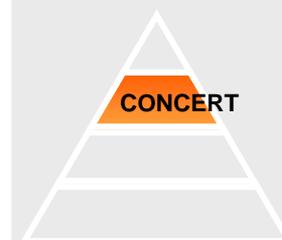
Transfrontier Landscape Plan of La Cerdanya



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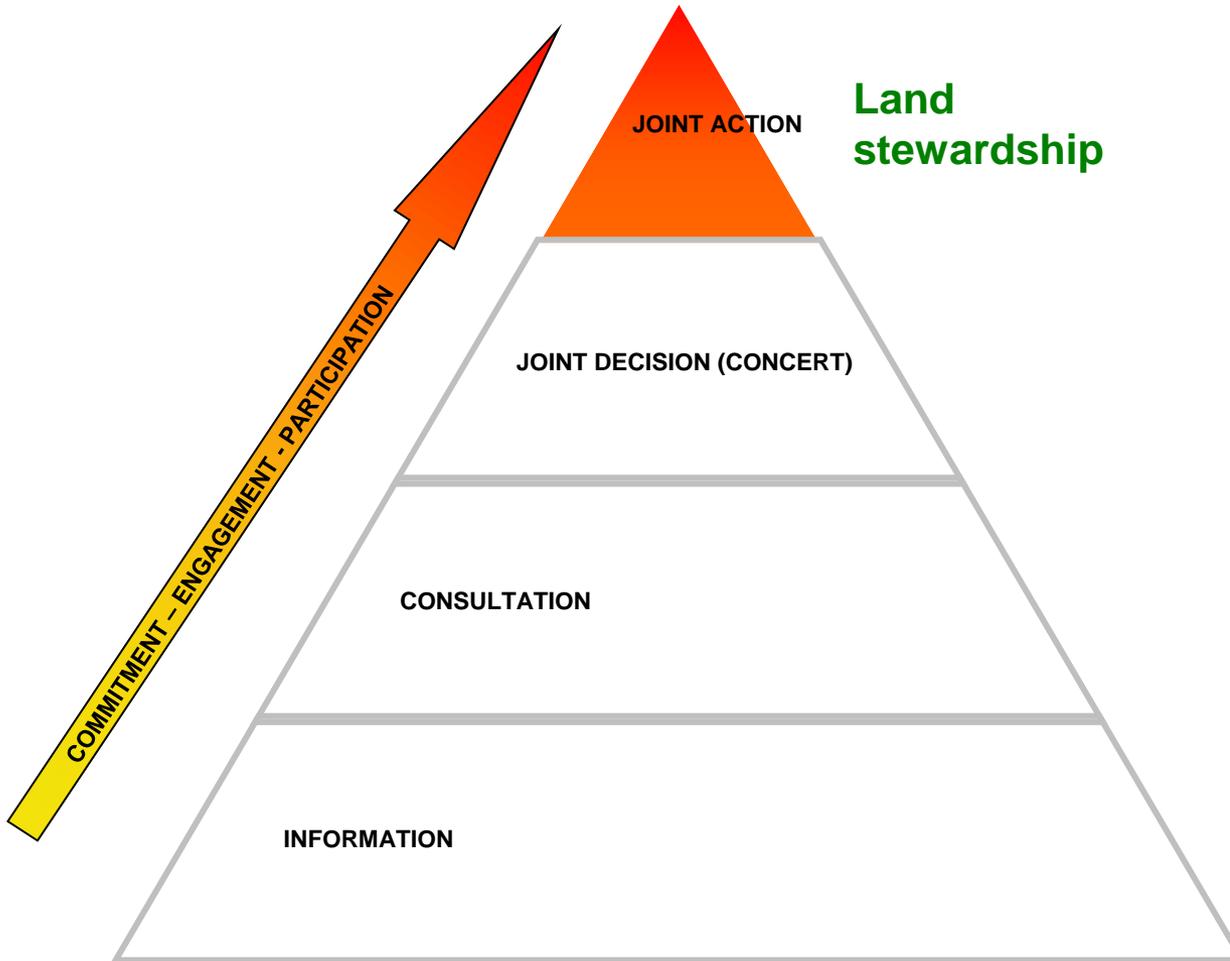


More information (Catalan/French): <http://ves.cat/lqX9>

With the support of:



Levels of participation



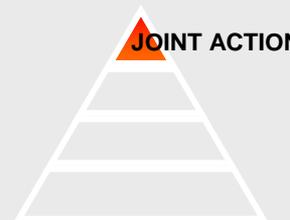
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Land stewardship

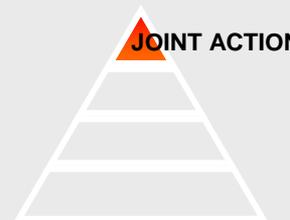
Land stewardship is a strategy that involves landowners and users in the conservation of nature and landscape, with support and inputs from a wide range of civil society groups.



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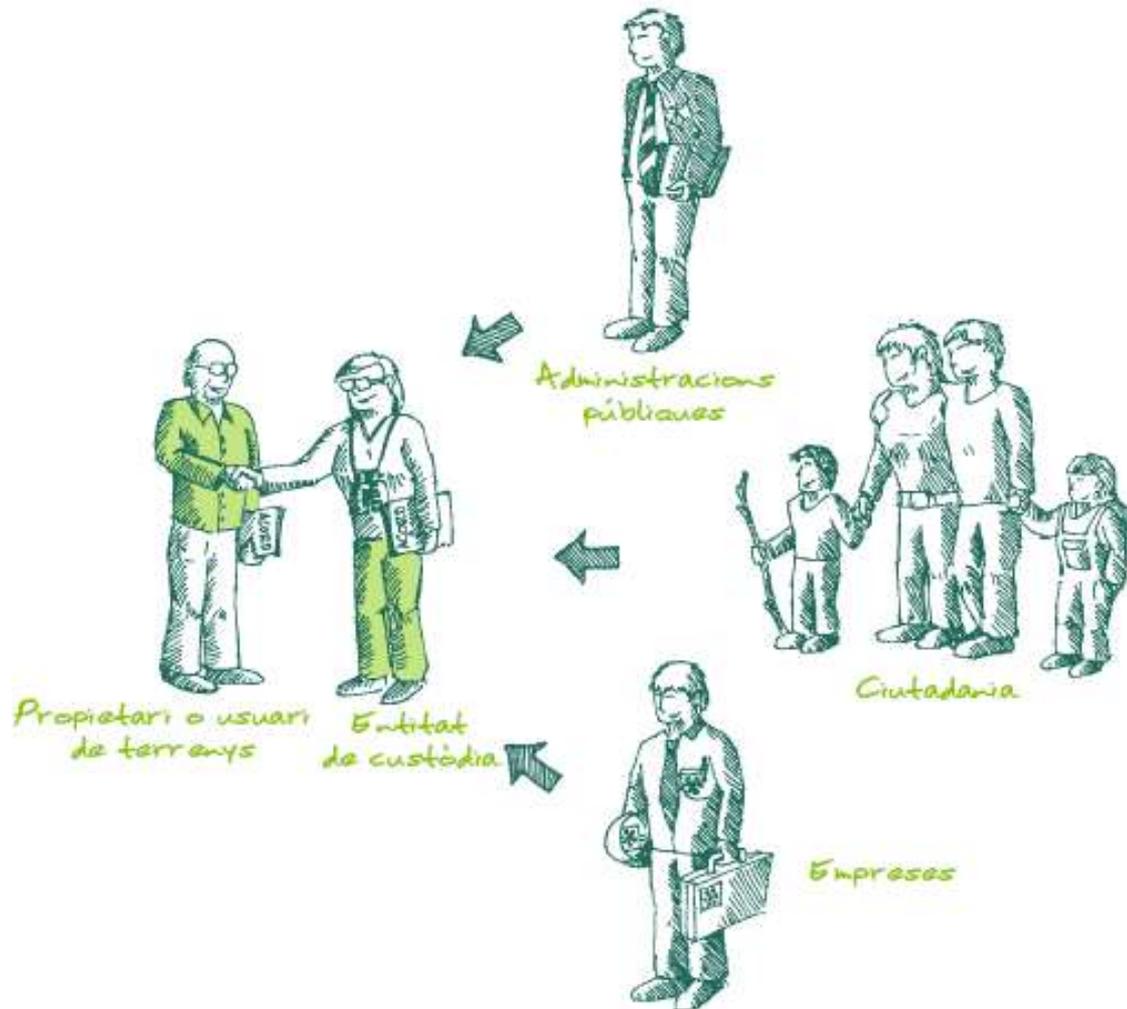
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Land stewardship



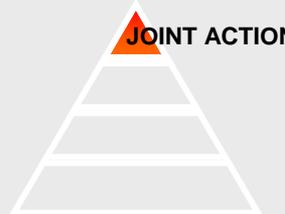
More information: www.xct.cat & www.landstewardship.org



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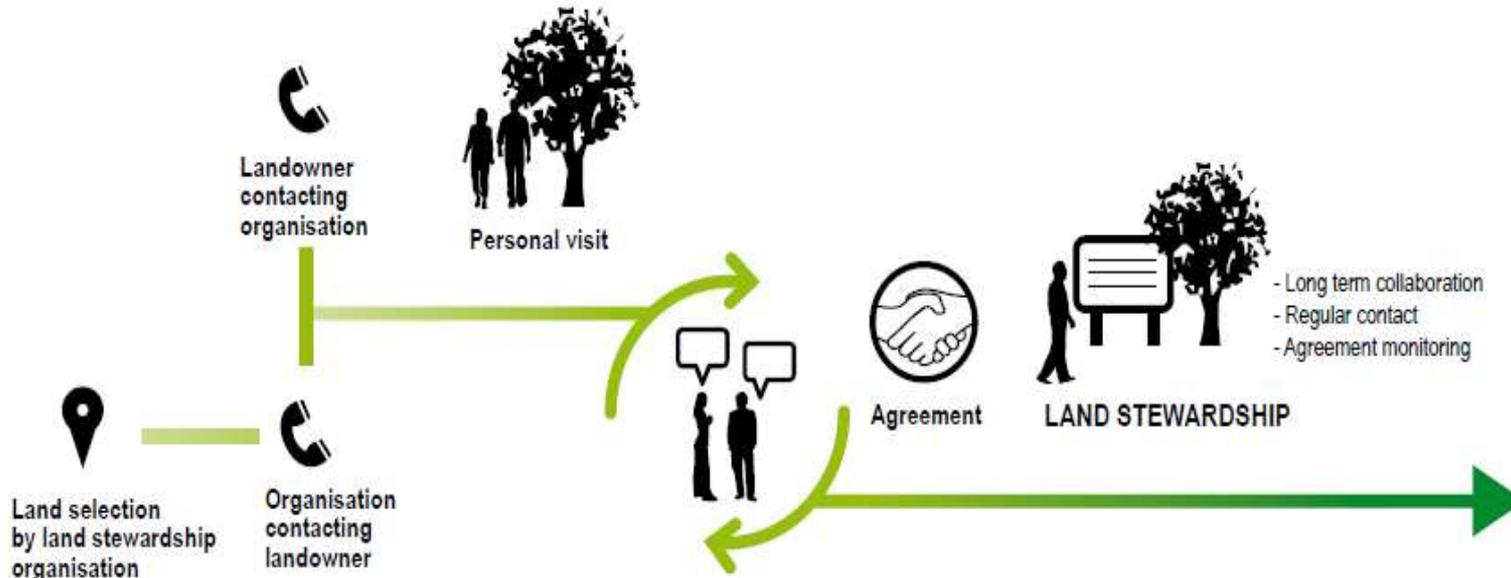
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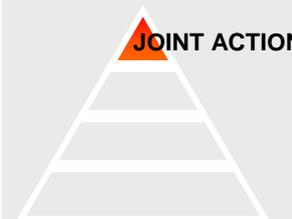
The steps to land stewardship



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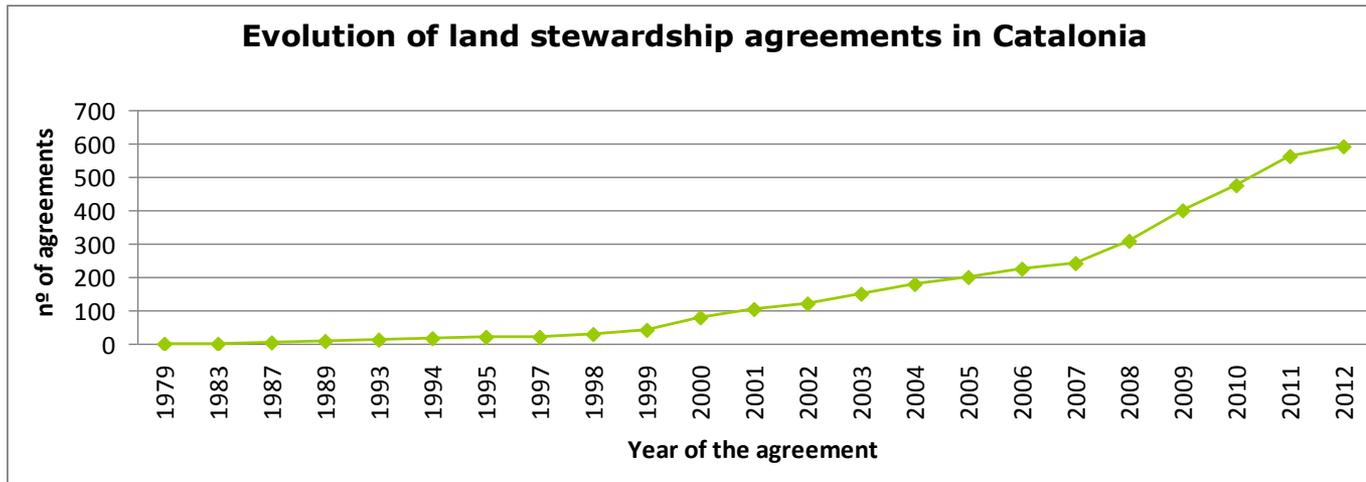
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LS in Catalonia: figures and examples



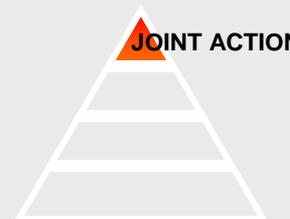
- **634 LS Agreements**
- **62.129 ha under LSA (2% mainland)**
- **230.000 ha marine stewardship**
- **More information at www.xct.cat**



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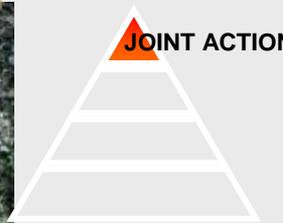
Land stewardship



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- > Presentació
- > Emplaçaments
- > Calendari
- > Documentació

Reomplir espais en desús



Com aborden tres entitats seleccionades en el Pla BUIITS la reinvençió de solars que ara no es fan servir?

En el següent reportatge fixem l'atenció en tres dels projectes, l'illa dels 3 Horts, l'hort comunitari al barri de la Font de la Guatlla, al Districte de Sants-Montjuïc; Can Roger, al barri Sagrada Família, i el seu projecte que suma Menjador, hort i art i finalment l'aparcament vigilat de bicicletes per a la mobilitat sostenible i la inserció sociolaboral, el BiciPark, de Numància.

[Més informació](#)



Vídeo

Un hort urbà per transformar un barri



Notícies

L'illa dels 3 horts celebra el Dia Mundial del Medi Ambient



Diumenge 1 de juli, de 10 a 13 hores, l'emplaçament acull la inauguració de la Ludoteca Popular i una plantada d'aromàtiques per celebrar el Dia Mundial del Medi Ambient.

L'hort-jardí intergeneracional 'La Ferroviària' s'estrena



La inauguració de l'emplaçament, ubicat al carrer Camp del Ferro 17 del districte de Sant Andreu i inaugurat per l'Associació de veïns i

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JOINT ACTION



<http://ves.cat/byXn>

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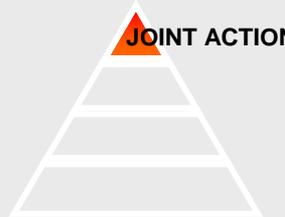
Pla Buits



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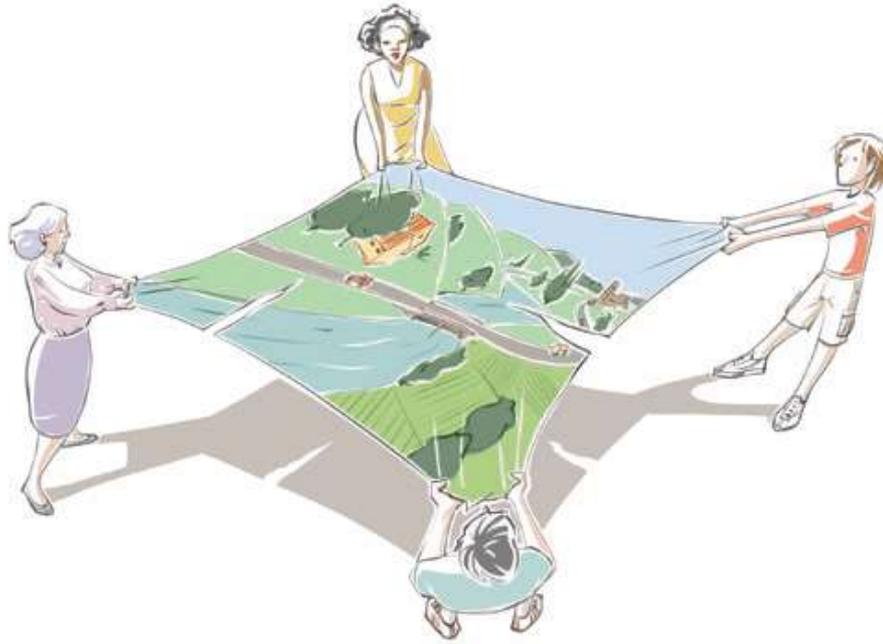
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Dibujo: Miguel Herranz, a Busquets, J
(2011). *La sensibilització en paisatge*

10 conclusions

10 conclusions

1. There is not a “best” level of participation. It depends on the objectives, the context... But it has to have some real impact.
2. Everyone knows their landscape – participation can give people confidence to talk about landscape management.
3. Participation in landscape reinforces the sense of belonging to a certain territory and fosters a democratic culture.
4. Scale is crucial. The more “local” is the scale, the “deeper” and “easier” participation gets.
5. Participation cannot be improvised. Must have a clear idea of our objectives and therefore, of our target groups (participants).



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10 conclusions

6. Resources are needed, and coordination between participation and the rest of the work.
7. Relying on the direction of a team of specialists or professionals with experience in participation processes.
8. Representativeness of participants is reached through the use of several techniques (process design).
9. Need of proper information & communication... and feedback (return) of the process!
10. Information Technologies and social networks (2.0) present a huge potential for participation.



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Hvala!

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(2011). *La sensibilització en paisatge*



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